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CLERK, U.S. DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA BY S/ GloriaVocal DEPUTY



UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

February 2023 Grand Jury

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff,

V.

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JORDAN JOSEPH QSAR (1), GRANT LEE WITHERSPOON (2), AUSTIN LANE BERNARD (3),

Defendant.

Case No. '24 CR0385 DMS

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Title 18, U.S.C., Sec. 371 - Conspiracy; Title 15, U.S.C., Secs. 78j(b), 78ff, and Title 17, C.F.R., Secs. 240.10b-5 and 240.10b5-1 - Securities Fraud; Title 18, U.S.C., Sec. 1343 - Wire Fraud; Title 18, U.S.C., Sec. 2-Aiding and Abetting; Title 18, U.S.C., Sec. 2-Aiding and Abetting; Title 18, U.S.C., Sec. 981(a)(1)(C) and Title 28, U.S.C., Sec. 2461(c) - Criminal Forfeiture

The grand jury charges:

INTRODUCTORY ALLEGATIONS

Relevant Entities and Individuals

- 1. Jack in the Box, Inc. ("Jack") was an American fast food restaurant chain, headquartered in San Diego, California.
- 2. Del Taco Restaurants, Inc. ("DelTaco") was an American fast food restaurant chain, based in Lake Forest, California.
- 3. Robinhood Markets, Inc. ("Robinhood") was an American financial services company that allows commission-free trades of stocks using a mobile application.

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- 4. TD Ameritrade Holding Corporation ("TD Ameritrade") was a stockbroker that offered an electronic trading platform to trade stocks, options, and other assets along with cash management services.
- 5. Defendant JORDAN JOSEPH QSAR ("QSAR"), GRANT LEE WITHERSPOON ("WITHERSPOON"), and AUSTIN LANE BERNARD ("BERNARD") were former and current baseball minor league players who were drafted in 2017 and 2018.
- 6. Individual 1 was QSAR's former Pepperdine baseball teammate. From August 2021, Individual 1 worked for Jack as its senior associate in the strategic finance department. The acquisition of DelTaco was one of his main projects. As a member of Jack's financial department, Individual 1 had a fiduciary duty, among other obligations, to maintain the confidentiality of all of Jack's confidential information. accordance with Jack's written code of business conduct and ethics, Jack prohibited any employee or board member from buying or selling company stock while in possession of material, non-public information about Jack, or from disclosing such information to another person (including relatives and friends) except when such disclosure was necessary to fulfill a business objective of Jack. On August 10, 2021, Individual 1 signed a non-disclosure agreement which forbade disclosing confidential information concerning Jack, using such information to trade securities, and tipping others who may use such information to trade securities. On September 21, 2021, Individual 1 signed a confidentiality agreement relating to the acquisition of DelTaco which forbade Individual 1 from disclosing confidential information with anyone except other employees working on the same project.
- 7. On December 6, 2021, Jack publicly announced its plans to acquire DelTaco for approximately \$575 million. Following this

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announcement, DelTaco's stock increased from \$7.53 to \$12.51 at closing price.

The Relationship Between QSAR and Individual 1.

8. QSAR, BERNARD, and Individual 1 were friends while they were on the Pepperdine University's baseball team in 2015, 2016, 2017. BERNARD was drafted by the Colorado Rockies in 2017. QSAR and WITHERSPOON were drafted in the same year to the Tampa Bay Rays in 2018. Individual 1 became acquainted with WITHERSPOON through QSAR. During their time together in college and afterwards, QSAR and Individual 1 were close friends and shared confidences in areas ranging from personal life, career goals, and finance management.

The Insider Trading Scheme

Overview

- 9. From approximately September 2021 to at least October 2021, Individual 1 provided to QSAR, directly and indirectly, material non-public information regarding Jack. From at least as early as October 2021 through at least December 6, 2021, QSAR, WITHERSPOON, and BERNARD participated in a scheme in which they used, material non-public information obtained from Individual 1 regarding Jack's acquisition of DelTaco to purchase and sell DelTaco securities based on such information.
- 10. In furtherance of the scheme, QSAR obtained material, non-public information from Individual 1 as a close friend and confidant-knowing that Individual 1's role as a member of Jack's finance team allowed Individual 1 access to material non-public information related to Jack's review, analysis, discussions, and negotiations surrounding a potential acquisition of DelTaco (the "Acquisition Inside Information"). Subsequently, QSAR provided this information, directly and indirectly,

to WITHERSPOON, BERNARD, and others, in violation of (i) the duty of trust and confidence owed by QSAR to Individual 1; (ii) fiduciary and duties of trust owed by Individual 1 to Jack and its shareholders; (iii) expectations of confidentiality held by Jack; (iv) written policies of Jack regarding the use and safekeeping of confidential business information; and (v) agreements between Jack and Individual 1 to maintain Jack's business information in confidence.

- 11. QSAR, WITHERSPOON, and BERNARD, knowing that Individual 1 worked at Jack and had disclosed the Acquisition Inside Information in violation of duties of trust and confidence, used the Acquisition Inside Information to execute profitable trades in DelTaco securities. Such trades earned QSAR, WITHERSPOON, and BERNARD trading profits of approximately \$56,400, \$41,800, and \$64,600, respectively.
- 12. QSAR and Individual 1 maintained their close relationship from college in 2018 and afterwards through 2021. They sought advice from each other regarding personal and financial issues.
- 13. QSAR, WITHERSPOON, and BERNARD knew that Individual 1 worked in finance for Jack. They knew or should have known that Individual 1 breached his duty to Jack and Jack's shareholders not to disclose material non-public information belonging to Jack when Individual 1 shared material non-public information with QSAR.
- 14. WITHERSPOON and BERNARD knew or had reason to know that the Acquisition Inside Information was obtained by QSAR and transmitted improperly.
- 15. By providing the Acquisition Inside Information to QSAR, Individual 1 received significant benefits, including (i) reputational benefit, and (ii) providing a gift of confidential information to a trading friend.

The Acquisition Inside Information

- 16. In approximately July 2021, DelTaco contacted potential buyers. In October 2021, Jack conveyed to DelTaco their interest to purchase. While Jack prepared for this significant purchase, its employees conducted analyses using financial and legal experts to gauge the health and trajectory of DelTaco's finances to determine whether the purchase made economic sense for Jack. These discussions took place in diligence calls and meetings that occurred from at least October 2021 through December 2021.
- 17. In approximately November 2021, Jack and one other candidate submitted bids to DelTaco. On or about December 1, 2021, to December 3, 2021, both candidates submitted their final bids to DelTaco and DelTaco selected Jack. Jack and DelTaco negotiated final terms and executed the acquisition on December 5, 2021. The companies made a joint public announcement of the acquisition agreement on December 6, 2021.

Individual 1 Learned of Acquisition Inside Information

- 18. As Jack's senior associate in its strategic finance department, Individual 1 learned of the Acquisition Inside Information before it was announced or otherwise known to the public.
- 19. On or about September 21, 2021, Individual 1 signed a non-disclosure agreement with Jack that prohibited him from sharing any information about its planned acquisition of DelTaco with anyone outside of Jack. Additionally, Individual 1 participated in and facilitated discussions, due diligence calls, and meetings regarding the acquisition of DelTaco.

Individual 1 Shared Acquisition Inside Information with QSAR

20. Individual 1 shared the Acquisition Inside Information with QSAR sometime between approximately September 2021 and October 15, 2021.

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Inside Information to purchase DelTaco options to capitalize on the Acquisition Inside Information.

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QSAR Tipped WITHERSPOON and BERNARD, who Purchased DelTaco Stocks based on the Acquisition Inside Information

From at least October 15, 2021, QSAR used the Acquisition

QSAR fraudulently disclosed the Acquisition Inside Information

Specifically, while socializing in San Diego, California, QSAR

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to WITHERSPOON and BERNARD, who, in turn, fraudulently disclosed the Acquisition Inside Information to others.

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disclosed the Acquisition Inside Information to BERNARD. On or about October 17, 2021, through text messages, QSAR disclosed further

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information to BERNARD about the Acquisition Inside Information.

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Specifically, BERNARD asked when the acquisition was going to happen and QSAR told him that it would be in December. On or about October 21,

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2021, through text messages, QSAR told WITHERSPOON that QSAR and

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Individual 1 were to have a four-hour call, hopefully about the "good good." This four-hour call was one of Jack's diligence call that

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Individual 1 participated in while he was on a car ride from San Diego

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to Los Angeles, California. QSAR was present and listened to the call.

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24. QSAR, WITHERSPOON, and BERNARD, through text messages, communicated with each other about which options they would get, how

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many they bought, and what price. QSAR and WITHERSPOON used their

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respective Robinhood and TD America accounts to purchase DelTaco call

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options. BERNARD used his Robinhood account to purchase DelTaco call

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options.

25. On or about December 6, 2021, following the acquisition announcement, DelTaco's stock increased in price, from \$7.53 and closed

at \$12.51 per share, representing a 66% increase from the prior trading day's closing price.

The Tippees Sold DelTaco Options for Illegal Profits

- 26. On or about the same day, December 6, 2021, shortly after the acquisition announcement, QSAR sold all his DelTaco options, realizing a profit of approximately \$56,400 as a result of the trades he placed on the basis of the Acquisition Inside Information.
- 27. On or about November 3, 16, 22, 26, 2021 and finally December 6, 2021, shortly after the merger announcement, WITHERSPOON sold his DelTaco options, realizing a profit of approximately \$41,800 as a result of the trades he placed on the basis of the Acquisition Inside Information.
- 28. On or about December 6, 7, 10, and 14, 2021, BERNARD sold his DelTaco options, realizing a profit of approximately \$64,600 as a result of the trades he placed on the basis of the Acquisition Inside Information.

COUNT 1 - CONSPIRACY TO COMMIT OFFENSES

(18, U.S.C., Sec., 371)

- 29. Introductory Allegations in paragraphs 1 through 8 of this Indictment are realleged as if fully set forth herein.
- 30. Beginning in approximately October 2021 and continuing through at least December 6, 2021, within the Southern District of California and elsewhere, defendants JORDAN JOSEPH QSAR ("QSAR"), GRANT LEE WITHERSPOON ("WITHERSPOON"), AUSTIN LANE BERNARD ("BERNARD") and others known and unknown to the grand jury, knowingly and willfully conspired and agreed together and with each other to commit offenses against the United States, to wit:

- a. Securities fraud, in violation of Title 15, United States Code, Sections 78j(b) and 78ff, and Title 17, Code of Federal Regulations, Sections 240.10b5 and 240.10b5-1; and
- b. Wire fraud, in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 1343.

Manner and Means

31. Introductory allegations 8 through 28 of this Indictment are realleged as if fully set forth herein as more fully describing the manner and means of the conspiracy.

Overt Acts

- 32. On or about the dates set forth below, within the Southern District of California and elsewhere, QSAR, WITHERSPOON, BERNARD and others committed the following overt acts, and others, in furtherance of the conspiracy:
- a. In or about October 2021, Individual 1 disclosed Acquisition Inside Information related to Jack's expected acquisition of DelTaco to QSAR.
- b. In or about October 2021, QSAR disclosed that Acquisition Inside Information to WITHERSPOON and BERNARD, who, in turn, disclosed it to other co-conspirators.
- c. From approximately October 15, 2021, to November 29, 2021, QSAR purchased approximately 258 DelTaco call options in order to capitalize on Acquisition Inside Information by selling at a profit after the eventual public announcement of Jack's acquisition of DelTaco.
- d. From approximately October 15, 2021, to November 29, 2021, WITHERSPOON purchased approximately 329 DelTaco call options in order to capitalize on Acquisition Inside Information by selling at a

profit after the eventual public announcement of Jack's acquisition of DelTaco.

- e. From approximately October 20, 2021, to December 2, 2021, BERNARD purchased approximately 370 DelTaco call options in order to capitalize on Acquisition Inside Information by selling at a profit after the eventual public announcement of Jack's acquisition of DelTaco.
- f. On or about December 6, 2021, after Jack's DelTaco acquisition announcement, QSAR sold the options he had purchased on between October 15, 2021, to November 29, 2021, thereby obtaining approximately \$56,400 in illegal proceeds.
- g. On or about December 6, 2021, after Jack's DelTaco acquisition announcement, WITHERSPOON sold the options he had purchased on between October 15, 2021, to November 29, 2021, thereby obtaining approximately \$41,800 in illegal proceeds.
- h. On or about December 6, 2021, after Jack's DelTaco acquisition announcement, BERNARD sold the options he had purchased on between October 20, 2021, to December 2, 2021, thereby obtaining approximately \$64,600 in illegal proceeds.

All in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 371.

COUNT 2 - SECURITIES FRAUD

- (15 U.S.C. Secs. 78j(b), 78ff; 17 C.F.R. Secs. 240.10b-5, 240.10b5-1)
- 33. Introductory Allegations as set forth in paragraphs 1 through 28 of this Indictment are realleged and incorporated by reference.
- 34. On or about from October 15, 2021 to December 6, 2021, within the Southern District of California and elsewhere, defendants JORDAN JOSEPH QSAR ("QSAR"), GRANT LEE WITHERSPOON ("WITHERSPOON"), and AUSTIN LANE BERNARD ("BERNARD") willfully and knowingly, directly and indirectly, by the use of the means and instrumentalities of interstate

commerce, and of the facilities of national securities exchanges, in connection with the purchase and sale of securities, used and employed manipulative and deceptive devices and contrivances, in violation of Title 17, Code of Federal Regulations, Sections 240.10b-5 and 240.10b5-1, by: (a) employing devices and schemes to defraud; (b) making untrue statements of material facts and omitting to state material facts; and (c) engaging in acts, practices, and courses of business which operated as a fraud and deceit upon any person – to wit, on the basis of Acquisition Inside Information that Individual 1 provided in breach of a fiduciary duty of trust and confidence owed directly, indirectly and derivatively, to Jack, its shareholders, and any other person who was the source of the Acquisition Inside Information, QSAR, WITHERSPOON, and BERNARD executed and caused to be executed the purchase and sale of 258, 329, 370, and 114 options, respectively, in DelTaco stock.

All in violation of Title 15, United States Code, Sections 78j(b) and 78ff, and Title 17, Code of Federal Regulations, Sections 240.10b-5 and 240.10b5-1, and Title 18, United States Code, Section 2.

COUNTS 3 to 50 - WIRE FRAUD

(18 U.S.C. Sec., 1343)

35. Introductory Allegations 1 through 8 of this Indictment are realleged and incorporated by reference.

The Scheme

36. Beginning in approximately October 2021 and continuing until at least December 6, 2021, within the Southern District of California and elsewhere, defendants JORDAN JOSEPH QSAR ("QSAR"), GRANT LEE WITHERSPOON ("WITHERSPOON"), and AUSTIN LANE BERNARD ("BERNARD") did knowingly devise and intend to devise, with the intent to defraud, a material scheme and artifice to defraud Jack, and to obtain property

from Jack by means of materially false and fraudulent pretenses, representations, and promises, and by the omission of material facts. Such property consisted of Jack's confidential, proprietary information concerning Jack's review, analysis, discussions (internal and external) and negotiations surrounding a potential acquisition DelTaco.

Method and Means

37. Among the methods and means by which QSAR, WITHERSPOON, BERNARD, and others would and did carry out the scheme were those alleged in Introductory Paragraphs 8 through 28 of this Indictment, which are realleged and incorporated by reference.

Wire Transmission in Furtherance of the Scheme

38. On or about the dates set below, within the Southern District of California and elsewhere, JORDAN JOSEPH QSAR, in furtherance of the above-described scheme, transmitted and caused to be transmitted by means of wire communication in interstate commerce certain writings, signs, and signals for the purpose of executing such scheme - that is, the placement of an online internet order to commit the following transactions in DelTaco call options:

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Counts	Defendant	On or about	Transaction
3	QSAR	October 15, 2021	Purchased 15 Call Options
			via his Robinhood Account:
			XXXXX9195
4	QSAR	October 20, 2021	Purchased 2 Call Options
			via his Robinhood Account:
			XXXXX9195
5	QSAR	October 22, 2021	Purchased 65 Call Options
			via his Robinhood Account:
			XXXXX9195

1	6	QSAR	October 25, 2021	Purchased 3 Call Options
2				via his Robinhood Account:
3				XXXXX9195
4	7	QSAR	October 29, 2021	Purchased 2 Call Options
5				via his Robinhood Account:
6				XXXXX9195
7	8	QSAR	November 9, 2021	Purchased 38 Call Options
8				via his Robinhood Account:
9				XXXXX9195
10	9	QSAR	November 15, 2021	Purchased 2 Call Options
11				via his Robinhood Account:
12				XXXXX9195
13	10	QSAR	November 18, 2021	Purchased 40 Call Options
14				via his Robinhood Account:
15				XXXXX9195
16	11	QSAR	November 22, 2021	Purchased 52 Call Options
17				via his TD Ameritrade
18				Account: XXX-XX2751
19	12	QSAR	November 23, 2021	Purchased 2 Call Options
20				via his TD Ameritrade
21				Account: XXX-XX2751
22	13	QSAR	November 29, 2021	Purchased 37 Call Options
23				via his TD Ameritrade
24				Account: XXX-XX2751
25	14	QSAR	December 6, 2021	Sold 167 Call Options
26				via his Robinhood Account:
27				XXXXX9195
28	15	QSAR	December 6, 2021	Sold 91 Call Options

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via his TD Ameritrade
Account: XXX-XX2751

39. On or about the dates set below, within the Southern District of California and elsewhere, GRANT LEE WITHERSPOON, in furtherance of the above-described scheme, transmitted and caused to be transmitted by means of wire communication in interstate commerce certain writings, signs, and signals for the purpose of executing such scheme - that is, the placement of an online internet order to commit the following

transactions in DelTaco call options:

Count	Defendant	On or about	Transaction
16	WITHERSPOON	October 15, 2021	Purchased 113 Call Options
			via his Robinhood Account:
			XXXXX3439
17	WITHERSPOON	October 18, 2021	Purchased 1 Call Option
			via his Robinhood Account:
			XXXXX3439
18	WITHERSPOON	October 20, 2021	Purchased 12 Call Options
			via his Robinhood Account:
			XXXXX3439
19	WITHERSPOON	November 2, 2021	Purchased 58 Call Options
			via his Robinhood Account:
			XXXXX3439
20	WITHERSPOON	November 3, 2021	Purchased 18 Call Options
			via his Robinhood Account:
			XXXXX3439
21	WITHERSPOON	November 3, 2021	Sold 20 Call Options
			via his Robinhood Account:
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1				XXXXX3439
2	22	WITHERSPOON	November 4, 2021	Purchased 19 Call Options
3				via his TD Ameritrade
4				Account: XXX-XX5945
5	23	WITHERSPOON	November 9, 2021	Purchased 57 Call Options
6				via his TD Ameritrade
7				Account: XXX-XX5945
8	24	WITHERSPOON	November 10, 2021	Purchased 1 Call Option
9				via his TD Ameritrade
10				Account: XXX-XX5945
11	25	WITHERSPOON	November 12, 2021	Purchased 8 Call Options
12				via his TD Ameritrade
13				Account: XXX-XX5945
14	26	WITHERSPOON	November 16, 2021	Sold 57 Call Options
15				via his TD Ameritrade
16				Account: XXX-XX5945
17	27	WITHERSPOON	November 18, 2021	Purchased 50 Call Options
18				via his TD Ameritrade
19				Account: XXX-XX5945
20	28	WITHERSPOON	November 22, 2021	Purchased 15 Call Options
21				via his TD Ameritrade
22				Account: XXX-XX5945
23				
24	29	WITHERSPOON	November 23, 2021	Purchased 1 Call Option
25				via his Robinhood Account:
26				XXXXX3439
27	30	WITHERSPOON	November 23, 2021	Purchased 3 Call Options
28				via his TD Ameritrade

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1				Account: XXX-XX5945
2	31	WITHERSPOON	November 23, 2021	Sold 25 Call Options
3				via his TD Ameritrade
4				Account: XXX-XX5945
5	32	WITHERSPOON	November 22, 2021	Purchased 15 Call Options
6				via his TD Ameritrade
7			*	Account: XXX-XX5945
8	33	WITHERSPOON	November 26, 2021	Sold 27 Call Options
9				via his TD Ameritrade
10				Account: XXX-XX5945
11	34	WITHERSPOON	November 29, 2021	Purchased 21 Call Options
12				via his TD Ameritrade
13				Account: XXX-XX5945
14	35	WITHERSPOON	December 6, 2021	Sold 183 Call Options
15				via his Robinhood Account:
16				XXXXX3439
17	36	WITHERSPOON	December 6, 2021	Sold 204 Call Options
18				via his TD Ameritrade
19				Account: XXX-XX5945
20	37	WITHERSPOON	December 7, 2021	Sold 44 Call Options
21				via his TD Ameritrade
22				Account: XXX-XX5945

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40. On or about the dates set below, within the Southern District of California and elsewhere, AUSTIN LANE BERNARD, in furtherance of the above-described scheme, transmitted and caused to be transmitted by means of wire communication in interstate commerce certain writings, signs, and signals for the purpose of executing such scheme - that is,

the placement of an online internet order to commit the following transactions in DelTaco call options:

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3	Count	Defendant	On or about	Transaction
4	38	BERNARD	October 20, 2021	Purchased 7 Call Options
5				via his Robinhood Account:
6				XXXXX0214
7	39	BERNARD	November 4, 2021	Purchased 50 Call Options
8				via his Robinhood Account:
9				XXXXX0214
10	40	BERNARD	November 18, 2021	Purchased 40 Call Options
11				via his Robinhood Account:
12				XXXXX0214
13	41	BERNARD	November 19, 2021	Purchased 112 Call Options
14				via his Robinhood Account:
15				XXXXX0214
16	42	BERNARD	November 22, 2021	Purchased 94 Call Options
17				via his Robinhood Account:
18				XXXXX0214
19	43	BERNARD	November 26, 2021	Purchased 15 Call Options
20				via his Robinhood Account:
21				XXXXX0214
22	4 4	BERNARD	November 29, 2021	Purchased 7 Call Options
23				via his Robinhood Account:
24				XXXXX0214
25	45	BERNARD	December 1, 2021	Purchased 15 Call Options
26				via his Robinhood Account:
27				XXXXX0214
28	46	BERNARD	December 2, 2021	Purchased 30 Call Options
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via his Robinhood Account:

1				via his Robinhood Ac
2				XXXXX0214
3	47	BERNARD	December 6, 2021	Sold 306 Call Option
4				via his Robinhood Ac
5				XXXXX0214
6	48	BERNARD	December 7, 2021	Sold 56 Call Options
7				via his Robinhood Ac
8				XXXXX0214
9	49	BERNARD	December 10, 2021	Sold 5 Call Options
10				via his Robinhood Ac
11				XXXXX0214
12	50	BERNARD	December 14, 2021	Sold 3 Call Options
13				via his Robinhood Ac
14				XXXXX0214

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All in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 1343. FORFEITURE ALLEGATIONS

Introductory Allegations contained in paragraphs 1 through 28 41. of this Indictment and Counts 1 through 50 are realleged as if fully set forth herein for purposes of alleging forfeitures to the United States pursuant to Title 18, United States Code, Section 981(a)(1)(C) and Title 28, United States Code, Section 2461(c).

42. Upon conviction of one and more of the offenses set forth in Counts 1, 2, and 3 of this Indictment, and pursuant to Title 18, United States Code, Section 981(a)(1)(C), Title 28, United States Code, Section 2461(c), and Rule 32.2, Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure, defendants JORDAN JOSEPH QSAR, GRANT LEE WITHERSPOON, and AUSTIN LANE BERNARD shall forfeit to the United States any property, real or personal, which constitutes and was derived from proceeds traceable to

such violations. The property to be forfeited includes, but is not limited to a forfeiture money judgment in the approximate amount of \$162,800.

43. If any of the above-described forfeitable property, as a result of any act or omission of defendants JORDAN JOSEPH QSAR, GRANT LEE WITHERSPOON, and AUSTIN LANE BERNARD, cannot be located upon the exercise of due diligence; has been transferred or sold to, or deposited with, a third person; has been placed beyond the jurisdiction of the Court; has been substantially diminished in value; or has been commingled with other property which cannot be subdivided without difficulty, it is the intent of the United States, pursuant to Title 28, United States Code, Section 2461(c), to seek forfeiture of any other property of the defendants up to the value of the property described above subject to forfeiture.

All pursuant to Title 18, United States Code, Sections 981(a)(1)(C) and Title 28, United States Code, Section 2461(c).

DATED: March 1, 2024.

24 By:

RONALD SOU

TARA K. MCGRATH

United States Attorney

Assistant U.S. Attorney